**Mark A. R. Kleiman**

# Current Academic Appointments

**Marron institute of urban management, new york university**

Professor of Public Policy

DIRECTOR, CRIME AND JUSTICE Program

*Current Research Interests:* deterrence; community corrections; applications of models of imperfect rationality to public decision-making; drug abuse control policy; illicit market economics; crime control; punishment as a social resource to be produced and allocated.

*Current Classes Taught:* Methods of Policy Analysis; Crime Control Policy; Drug Policy; Imperfect Rationality

[Marron institute of urban management](http://www.marroninstitute.nyu.edu/)

**New York University Wagner Graduate School of Public Service**

Professor of Public Policy

[Wagner Graduate School of Public Service](https://wagner.nyu.edu/)

# Other Professional Activity



**National research council, committee on law and justice**

COMMITTEE MEMBER

[NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, COMMITTEE ON LAW AND JUSTICE](http://sites.nationalacademies.org/DBASSE/CLAJ/DBASSE_082262)

# Botec analysis corporation (los angeles, california )

CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

[BOTEC ANALYSIS CORPORATION](http://botecanalysis.com/)

**Journal of drug policy analysis**

EDITOR

JOURNAL OF DRUG POLICY ANALYSIS

**The Reality-Based Community**

Editor/Blogger

[The Reality-Based Community](http://www.samefacts.com/)

**REFEREE FOR:**

*Addiction, American Journal of Public Health, Applications & Methods,* California Policy Research Center, *Cambridge University Press, Criminal Justice Review, Drug and Alcohol Dependence, Economic Inquiry, Journal of the American Medical Association, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, Journal of Drug Issues, Journal of Health Politics, Policy & Law, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Industrial Relations*, Kluwer Academic Publishers*, Milbank Quarterly, MIT Press, Optimal Control,* Oxford University Press*, Policy Studies Journal, Review of Economics and Statistics, Zeitshrift fur Nationalokonomie*.

# Prior academic affiliations

LUSKIN SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, UCLA

PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC POLICY, 1996 – 2015

[LUSKIN SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS](http://luskin.ucla.edu/)

BATTEN SCHOOL OF LEADERSHIP AND POLICY, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

VISITING PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC POLICY, FALL 2012

[BATTEN SCHOOL OF LEADERSHIP AND POLICY, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA](http://batten.virginia.edu/)

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

VISITING FELLOW, 2011-2013 [NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE](http://www.nij.gov/PAGES/WELCOME.ASPX)

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL

VISITING PROFESSOR, WINTER 2012 [HARVARD LAW SCHOOL](http://www.law.harvard.edu/)

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND SCHOOL OF PUBLIC POLICY THOMAS C. SCHELLING VISITING PROFESSOR, FALL 2006 [UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND SCHOOL OF PUBLIC POLICY](http://www.publicpolicy.umd.edu/)

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC POLICY, 1992-1996.

LECTURER IN PUBLIC POLICY, 1987-1992

[HARVARD UNIVERSITY, JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT](http://www.hks.harvard.edu/)

UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER

VISITING SENIOR LECTURER IN PUBLIC POLICY, 1985-86.

[UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER](http://www.rochester.edu/)

# Government and Business Experience



**Office of Policy and Management Analysis, Criminal Division****, United States Department of Justice**

DIRECTOR, 1982-1983.

Managed a group of eleven professionals (plus support staff) working on policy and management studies and on the development and use of information systems.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR FOR DRUG ENFORCEMENT PROGRAMS, 1979-1982.

Analyzed the impact of drug law enforcement strategies on the structure and operations of the illicit drug industry, and proposed changes in enforcement organization, strategy, and operations to minimize the social cost of drug trafficking given limited enforcement resources.

**City of Boston, Office of Management and Budget**

DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR MANAGEMENT, 1978-1979. DIRECTOR OF PROGRAM ANALYSIS, 1977-1978.

Managed a group of five professionals (plus support staff) performing analytic work on resource- allocation decisions and providing management assistance to operating agencies.

**Polaroid Corporation**

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO EDWIN H. LAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, 1975-1976.

Developed, from crude operating data, a profit maximization model to evaluate decisions about pricing, capital allocation, and marketing expenditures. Analyzed the effects of corporate structure and interpersonal relations on decision-making and operations.

**U.S. House of Representatives**

LEGISLATIVE ASSISTANT TO REP. LES ASPIN, 1974-1975.

Advised the Congressman on energy, environmental, and economic issues. Drafted the first legislation to regulate fluorocarbon (Freon) emissions, proposing a market-simulating auction system, and did extensive analyses of the breeder reactor development program and of the risks and benefits of recycling the plutonium contained in spent nuclear reactor fuel.

# Education



**Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, MA**

PH.D. IN PUBLIC POLICY, June 1985.

Thesis title: *Allocating Federal Drug Enforcement Resources: The Case of Marijuana*.

MASTER OF PUBLIC POLICY, June 1977.

**Haverford College, Haverford, PA**

BACHELOR OF ARTS, *magna cum laude*, June 1972.

Major fields: Economics (honors), Philosophy (honors), Political Science (high honors). Phi Beta Kappa.

# Honors \_

**SCHOOL OF PUBLIC POLICY, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND**

Thomas C. Schelling Visiting Professor, Fall 2006

**University of California, Los Angeles**

UCLA PUBLIC AFFAIRS SOCIETY UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING AWARD, 2006

# Publications \_

**Books:**

[*Marijuana Legalization: What Everyone Needs to Know*](http://global.oup.com/academic/product/marijuana-legalization-9780199913732?cc=us&amp;lang=en)

(with Jonathan P. Caulkins, Angela Hawken, Beau Kilmer), Oxford University Press, June 2012. Second edition: April 2016.

[*Drugs and Drug Policy: What Everyone Needs to Know*](http://global.oup.com/academic/product/drugs-and-drug-policy-9780199764501?cc=us&amp;lang=en)

(with Jonathan P. Caulkins and Angela Hawken), Oxford University Press, June 2011.

[*Encyclopedia of Drug Policy,*](http://www.sagepub.com/booksProdDesc.nav?prodId=Book234211)(general editor), Sage Publications (2011).

[*When Brute Force Fails: How to Have Less Crime and Less Punishment*,](http://press.princeton.edu/titles/9018.html) Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009. (Named one of the “Books of the Year” for 2009 by *The Economist.*) Spanish translation by the Universidad de los Andes (forthcoming).

[*Against Excess: Drug Policy for Results*](http://www.amazon.com/Against-Excess-Drug-Policy-Results/dp/046500086X); New York: Basic Books, 1992 (Aaron Wildavsky Book Award, Policy Studies Organization, 1993).

[*Marijuana: Costs of Abuse, Costs of Control*](http://www.amazon.com/Marijuana-Control-Contributions-Criminology-Penology/dp/0313258538); Greenwich, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1989.

# Journal articles, book chapters:

**“**[Desistance mandates compared with treatment mandates in criminal justice populations**.**](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/add.13635/full)” (with Beau Kilmer and Angela Hawken). In *Addiction*, 112.5, p748-p750, 3p. May 2017.

**“**[Illicit Trade as a Countervailing Effect: What the FDA Would Have to Know to Evaluate Tobacco Regulations**.**](https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/jdpa.2016.9.issue-1/jdpa-2015-0016/jdpa-2015-0016.xml)” (with Jonathan Kulick and James Prieger). In the *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis*, Vol. 9 Issue 1, p1-30, 30p. December 2016.

**“**[Swift-Certain-Fair: What Do We Know Now, and What Do We Need to Know?](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1745-9133.12258/epdf)**.”** In *Criminology and Public Policy*, Vol. 15, Issue 4, pp. 1185-1194. November 2016.

**“**[Unintended consequences of cigarette prohibition, regulation, and taxation.](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1756061616300416?via%3Dihub)” (with Jonathan Kulick and James Prieger). In *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 46:69-85. Published by Elsevier Ltd, September 2016.

**“**[Targeted Enforcement against Illicit Trade in Tobacco Products](https://digitalcommons.pepperdine.edu/sppworkingpapers/64/)*.*” (with James Prieger and Jonathan D. Kulick). *Pepperdine University School of Public Policy Working Papers*. 2016.

**“**[Violence and Drug Control Policy](https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=0y4DBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA297&dq=Mark+Kleiman&ots=cPhl0ASmUw&sig=Y--klgkFlfqSUvM9CPB5C5sdquI#v=onepage&q=Mark%20Kleiman&f=false)**.”** (with Jonathan P. Caulkins, Thomas Jacobson, and Brad Rowe). In *Oxford Textbook of Violence Prevention: Epidemiology, Evidence, and Policy*. Ch. 42, P297-p302. 2015.

**“**[Controlling Underage Access to Legal Cannabis](https://scholarlycommons.law.case.edu/caselrev/vol65/iss3/5/)*.*”(with Steven Davenport and Jonathan P. Caulkins) In *Case Western Reserve Law Review, Volume 65*. P541-p566. 2015.

**“**[Countervailing Effects: What the FDA Would Have to Know to Evaluate Tobacco Regulations.](https://digitalcommons.pepperdine.edu/sppworkingpapers/53/)” (with James Prieger and Jonathan D. Kulick). *Pepperdine University School of Public Policy Working Papers*. 2015.

**“**[Is "Medical Marijuana" An Idea Whose Time Has Come-And Gone?](https://cpilj.files.wordpress.com/2014/07/13-conn-pub-int-l-j-173.pdf)” In *Connecticut Public Interest Law Journal, Volume 13*. P173-p177. 2014.

**“**[Response to Duriez, Cullen, and Manchak: Theory and Evidence on the Swift-Certain-Fair Approach to Enforcing Conditions of Community Supervision](http://www.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/fed_probation_sept_2014.pdf).” (with Beau Kilmer and Daniel T. Fisher). In *Federal Probation: A Journal of Correctional Philosophy and Practice*. P71-pp74. September 2014.

**“**[Lawful Access to Cannabis: Gains, Losses, and Design Criteria.](http://www.lse.ac.uk/ideas/Assets/Documents/reports/LSE-IDEAS-Ending-the-Drug-Wars.pdf)” (with Jeremy Ziskind). In *Ending the Drug Wars* Report of the LSE Expert Group on the Economics of Drug Policy. P77-82. May 2014.

“[Smoothing the Transition from Prison to the Community](http://www.hamiltonproject.org/papers/graduated_reintegration_smoothing_the_transition_from_prison_to_community)” (with Angela Hawken) – Policy Proposal for the Brookings Institution’s Hamilton Project

“[Quasi-Legal Cannabis in Colorado and Washington: Local and National Implications,](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/add.12156/abstract)” (Angela Hawken, Jonathan Caulkins, Beau Kilmer, Mark Kleiman), *Addiction*.

“[A New Role for Parole,](http://www.washingtonmonthly.com/magazine/january_february_2013/features/a_new_role_for_parole042045.php?page=all)” *Washington Monthly*.

“[Cooperative Enforcement Agreements and Policy Waivers: New Options for Federal Accommodation](http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/jdpa.2013.6.issue-1/jdpa-2013-0001/jdpa-2013-0001.xml) [to State-Level Cannabis Legalization,](http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/jdpa.2013.6.issue-1/jdpa-2013-0001/jdpa-2013-0001.xml)” (Mark A.R. Kleiman) *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis.* Volume 6, Issue 1. August 2013.

“[Smart on Crime,](http://www.democracyjournal.org/28/smart-on-crime.php?page=all)” *Democracy Journal*, Issue 28, Spring, 2013.

“[High Tax States: Options for Gleaning Revenue from Legal Cannabis,](http://law.uoregon.edu/org/olr/volumes/91/2/documents/Caulkins.pdf)” *Oregon Law Review*, Vol. 94, issue 4.

“[A Voter’s Guide to Decriminalizing Marijuana](http://www.the-american-interest.com/articles/2012/10/03/a-voters-guide-to-legalizing-marijuana/),” (Jonathan P. Caulkins, Angela Hawken, Beau Kilmer, Mark A.R. Kleiman), *The American Interest*.

“[Strategies to Control Mexican Drug-Trafficking Violence,](http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/jdpa.2012.5.issue-1/1941-2851.1047/1941-2851.1047.xml)” (with Steven Davenport), *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis*

“Marijuana Legalization 2012: The Brewing Conflict Between State and Federal Law,” (with Jonathan P. Caulkins, Angela Hawken, and Beau Kilmer), *The American Interest*.

“The Pros and Cons of Legalization,” (with Jonathan P. Caulkins, Anna Kasunic, Michael A.C. Lee), In *Substance Abuse in Adolescence and Young Adults: A Critical Conundrum for Society*, eds. Donald E. Greydanus, Gabroel Kaplan, Dilip Patel, Joav Merrick (forthcoming).

“[Eight Questions for Drug Policy Research,](http://issues.org/28-4/kleiman-2/)” (with Jonathan P. Caulkins, Angela Hawken, and Beau Kilmer), *Issues in Science and Technology* pp. 79 – 88, Summer, 2012.

“[Targeting Drug-Trafficking Violence in Mexico,](http://www.ycsg.yale.edu/center/forms/targeting-drug-trafficking125-136.pdf)” *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis*.

“Targeting Drug-Trafficking Violence in Mexico: An Orthogonal Approach,” Yale Center for the Study of Globalization, Conference on [*Re-thinking the “War on Drugs” Through the U.S.-Mexico*](http://www.ycsg.yale.edu/center/forms/rethinking-war-on-drugs.pdf)[*Prism,*](http://www.ycsg.yale.edu/center/forms/rethinking-war-on-drugs.pdf)e-book edited by Ernesto Zedillo and Haynie Wheeler, pp. 125 – 36, April, 2012.

“Optimizing the Drug-Scheduling Process: Commentary on Coulson and Caulkins,” *Addiction,* Vol.

107, Issue 4, pgs. 774-775, April, 2012.

“[Triage in the Drug War,](http://www.the-american-interest.com/articles/2012/02/21/triage-in-the-drug-war/)” *The American Interest*, online February 21, 2012.

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“[Justice Reinvestment in Community Supervision,](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1745-9133.2011.00751.x/abstract)” Special issue on Mass Incarceration, *Criminology*

*& Public Policy*, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 651 – 659, August, 2011.

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*Journal of Criminal Justice Policy*, Vol. 39, pp. 286-288, 2011.

“[The Case For a National Frat Tax?”](http://www.thefix.com/content/frat-tax) (with Will Godfrey) *The Fix* (online), April 8, 2011.

“[Think Again: The Afghan Drug Trade,](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/04/01/think_again_the_afghan_drug_trade)” (with Jonathan Kulick and Jonathan Caulkins), *Foreign Policy*, April, 2011.

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“[Drugs, Crime and Public Policy,](http://www.amazon.com/Crime-James-Q-Wilson/dp/1558154175)”(with David A. Boyum and Jonathan P. Caulkins), in *Crime and Public Policy*, James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia eds., Oxford University Press, pp. 368 – 410, December, 2010.

“[Toward Fewer Prisoners and Less Crime,](http://www.amazon.com/Daedalus-139-Summer-2010-Incarceration-ebook/dp/B006GF6P1G)” *Daedalus* on “Mass Incarceration” Glenn Loury and Bruce Western, eds., pp. 115 – 123, Summer 2010.

“[The Minimum Legal Drinking Age: “Leaving it to the States vs. Uniformity at a Lower Age](http://predoc.org/docs/index-118439.html),” in Natasha A. Frost, Joshua D. Freilich, and Todd R. Clear eds., *Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice Policy: Policy Proposals from the American Society of Criminology Conference*, Cengage Learning Inc., November, 2009.

“[The Dynamics of Deterrence,](http://www.pnas.org/content/early/2009/08/17/0905513106.abstract)” (with Beau Kilmer), *Procedings of the National Acaademy of Sciences*, Vol. 106, No. 34, 14230-14235, 2009.

[“Machiavelli’s Socratic Dialogue: The Prince as a Seduction into Virtue,” UCLA School of Public](http://www.spa.ucla.edu/faculty/kleiman/machiavelli%20final%207.29.04.doc) [Affairs, Department of Public Policy Faculty Research Paper Series #09-001, 2009.](http://www.spa.ucla.edu/faculty/kleiman/machiavelli%20final%207.29.04.doc)

"[An Administrative Remedy for the Crack Mandatory Sentencing Problem,](http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/jdpa.2008.1.1/jdpa.2008.1.1.1003/jdpa.2008.1.1.1003.xml)" *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis,* Vol. 1, Issue 1, Article 3, 2008.

“[Drugs and Drug Policies in the United States](http://www.amazon.com/Understanding-America-Anatomy-Exceptional-Nation/dp/1586486950),” (with Jonathan P. Caulkins), in *Understanding America*, Peter H. Schuck and James Q. Wilson eds, Public Affairs Press, pp. 563 – 596, 2008.

“[Alcohol As A ‘Drug’: A Moral Revolution](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2007.01836.x/abstract) ” *Addiction* Vol. 102 No.8, 1189–1189, 2007.

“[Dueling Failures: Comparative Institutional Analysis and the Logic of Policy Choice](http://www.researchgate.net/publication/237679704_Dueling_Failures_Comparative_Institutional_Analysis_and_the_Logic_of_Policy_Choice),” (with Steven

M. Teles), in Robert Goodin, Michael Moran, and Martin Rein eds., *Oxford Handbook of Public Policy,* pp. 624 – 650, 2006.

“[Religiosity, Piety, Humility, and Democracy.](http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF02687430)” *Society* Vol. 42 No.4, pp. 38-39. May/June 2005

“[Toward (More Nearly) Optimal Sentencing for Drug Offenders,](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1745-9133.2004.tb00051.x/abstract)” *Criminology & Public Policy*, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 435 – 40, July, 2004.

“[Costs and Benefits of Immunotherapies or Depot Medications for the Treatment of Drug Abuse](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK24631/),” in Henrick J. Harwood and Tracy G. Meyers, eds., *New Treatments for Addiction: Behavioral, Ethical, Legal and Social Questions,* National Research Council and Institute of Medicine, Committee on Immunotherapies and Sustained-Release Medications for Treating Drug Addiction, [Washington, DC: The National Academies Press], pp. 213 – 240, 2004.

“Drug Court Can Work. Would Something Else Work Better?,” *Criminology & Public Policy*, Vol. 2, No. 2, pp. 167 – 170, March 2003.

“[Lessons of the ‘War’ on Drugs for the ‘War’ on Terrorism](http://belfercenter.hks.harvard.edu/publication/2807/lessons_of_the_war_on_drugs_for_the_war_on_terrorism.html),” (with Jonathan P. Caulkins and Peter Reuter), in Arnold Howitt and Robyn Pangi eds., *Countering Terrorism Dimensions of Preparedness,* MIT Press, pp. 73 – 93, 2003.

“[The ‘Brain Disease’ Idea, Drug Policy, and Research Ethics,](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1360-0443.2003.00454.x/abstract)” *Addiction*, Vol. 98, pp. 871-874, 2003.

[“An Outcome-Oriented Look at Firearms Policies,” in Philip J. Cook and Jens Ludwig eds., *Evaluating*](http://www.sppsr.ucla.edu/ps/webfiles/faculty/kleiman/outcome.pdf) [*Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence*, [Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press], pp.](http://www.sppsr.ucla.edu/ps/webfiles/faculty/kleiman/outcome.pdf) [404 – 411, 2003.](http://www.sppsr.ucla.edu/ps/webfiles/faculty/kleiman/outcome.pdf)

“[Science, Politics, and the Public Health,](http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF02712632)” *Society*, Vol. 39, No. 4, pp. 11-16, May/June 2002.

“[The False ID Problem ,](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/pam.10029/abstract)” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 283- 286, Spring 2002.

“[Substance Abuse Policy from a Crime-Control Perspective](http://www.amazon.com/Crime-Public-Policy-James-Wilson/dp/0195399358),” (with David A. Boyum), in James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia, eds., *Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control*, [Oakland: ICS Press], 2002.

“[Present at the Creation: Jerome Jaffe and Harold Hughes](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/9780470776087) ,” in Griffith Edwards ed., *Addiction: Evolution of a Specialist Field*, [Oxford: Blackwell Publishing], 2002.

[“Use and Abuse of Science in Drug Abuse Control Policy ,” in Jonathan B. Imber ed., *Searching for*](http://www.spa.ucla.edu/faculty/kleiman/useandabuseofscience.doc)[*Science Policy*, [New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers], pp. 51 – 66, 2002.](http://www.spa.ucla.edu/faculty/kleiman/useandabuseofscience.doc)

“[Towards Practical Drug Control Policies ,](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40971922)” *Social Research*, Vol. 68, No. 3, pp. 884 – 890, Fall 2001.

“[Science and Drug Abuse Control Policy](http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs12115-001-1017-6#page-1) ,” *Society*, Vol. 38, No. 4, pp. 7-12, May/June 2001

“[Noticing the Micro-Distributional Consequences of Cigarette Taxation and its Equivalents](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/pam.2113/abstract),” (with

Jonathan Caulkins), *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 337-348,

Spring 2001

“[Controlling Drug Use and Crime Among Drug-Involved Offenders: Testing, Sanctions, and](http://www.hup.harvard.edu/catalog.php?isbn=9780674003279) [Treatment](http://www.hup.harvard.edu/catalog.php?isbn=9780674003279),” in Philip H. Heymann and William N. Brownsberger eds. *Drug Addiction and Drug Policy,* Harvard University Press, pp. 168 – 192, 2001.

“Drug Testing in Criminal Justice Settings,” (with Adele Harrell), in C. Leukefeld and F. Tims eds.

*Clinical and Policy Responses to Drug Offenders*, Springer Publishing Co., 2001.

“[Getting Deterrence Right: Applying Tipping Models and Behavioral Economics to the Problems of](https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/178244.pdf) [Crime Control,](https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/178244.pdf)” *Perspectives on Crime and Justice: 1998-1999 Lecture Series*, National Institute of Justice, Vol. 3, November 1999.

“[Community Corrections as the Front Line in Crime Control ,](https://litigationessentials.lexisnexis.com/webcd/app?action=DocumentDisplay&amp;crawlid=1&amp;srctype=smi&amp;srcid=3B15&amp;doctype=cite&amp;docid=46%2BUCLA%2BL.%2BRev.%2B1909&amp;key=23e7dd24efb15cb198057b543b7ffa52)” *UCLA Law Review*, Vol. 46, No. 6, August 1999.

“[Economic cost measurements, damage minimization and drug abuse control policy ,](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10563027)” *Addiction*, Vol. 94, No. 5, pp. 638-641, May 1999.

“[Ambiguities of Harm Reduction in Crime and Drug Policy](http://www.questia.com/library/95111161/minimizing-harm-a-new-crime-policy-for-modern-america),” in Edward L. Rubin, ed., *Minimizing Harm: A New Crime Policy for Modern America,* Westview Press, pp. 197 – 202, 1999. The

“Crime Policy: Challenge and Opportunities,” in *Crime Policy for the 21st Century*, National Institute of Justice, Washington D.C., 1999.

“[Principles for Practical Drug Policies: The Case for a Slow Fix](http://issues.org/15-1/kleima/),” [London: The Prison Reform Trust], 1999.

“[Addiction, Rationality, Behavior and Measures: Some Comments on the Problems of Integrating](http://press.uchicago.edu/ucp/books/book/chicago/E/bo3634698.html) [Econometric and Behavioral Economic Research](http://press.uchicago.edu/ucp/books/book/chicago/E/bo3634698.html),” in Frank J. Chaloupka, Warren K. Bickel, Michael Grossman, and Henry Saffer, eds., The Economic Analysis of Substance Use and Abuse: An Integration of Econometric and Behavioral Economic Research, [Chicago: The University of Chicago Press], National Bureau of Economic Research, 1999.

“Drinking Water Treatment: Balancing Infectious Disease, Cancer and Cost,” (with Ra’anana Levin), in Stuart S. Nagel ed., [The Substance of Public Policy,](http://www.amazon.com/Substance-Public-Policy-Stuart-Nagel/dp/1560726490) [Huntington: Nova Science Publishers Inc], 1999

“[Drug Policy for Crime Control,](http://archive.irpp.org/po/archive/oct98/kleiman.pdf)” *Policy Options*, Vol. 19, No. 8, October 1998.

“[Drugs and Drug Policy: The Case for a Slow Fix.,](http://issues.org/)” *Issues in Science and Technology*, Vol. XV, No. 1, Fall 1998.

“[Reducing the *Prevalence of Cocaine and Heroin Dealing Among Adolescents*](http://scholar.valpo.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1868&amp;context=vulr)*,”* Valparaiso University Law Review, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 551 – 564, May 1997.

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